

APUSH Summer Assignment



Hello Historians! Welcome to APUSH!! In order to hit the ground running, please enjoy the following.

- Please read and have the definitions of these terms ready. For each definition, try to find its place in history. Why is it meaningful? How does it connect to the theme of the chapter? What does the term (person, place, event etc.) contribute to the time period?
 - You will notice that not all of the terms listed will require a definition, but rather an explanation. Try your best to figure out the impact and significance of each term.
 - Develop a format for notes that works best for you (2 column/bullets/roman numerals etc.) Use short hand...it does not need to necessarily be in paragraph form.
 - After you have taken notes- You will produce a ONE PAGER for each chapter. Please remember to re-structure the info using colors and different groups.
 - Please have these ready for the first day, as they will prove to be an extremely valuable resource in the future. We will take an exam on the first day.
 - Contact me with any questions/issues concerning the notes over the summer! Please do not hesitate if you are unsure
 - Checklist:
 - Notes for chapters 1-4
 - One Pagers for chapters 1-4
- dcannon@nssk12.org

Enjoy summer and be safe,

Mr. Cannon

Chapter 1

New World Beginnings

33,000 B.C.- A.D 1769 (B.C.E-C.E)

The Shaping of North America

- Take a look at the massive time scale in this section 225million-2million years ago

Peopling the Americas

- What happened from 35,000-10,000 years ago?
- Bering Sea
- Climate change and agriculture

The earliest Americans

- Corn and other crops
- Three sister farming
- How were most Native Americans living by the Eve of Europeans arrival?

Indirect Discoverers of the New World

- Newfoundland
- Muslim middlemen and the luxuries of the Far East...what were European explorers really looking for?

Europeans enter Africa

- Explain the Portuguese and the “Dark Continent”
- Dias and De Gama

Columbus Comes Upon a New World

- Columbus

When Worlds Collide

- Describe the Columbian Exchange
- “Sugar Revolution”

The Spanish Conquistadores

- Treaty of Tordesillas
- God, Gold, Glory
- Encomienda

The Conquest of Mexico

- Describe how Cortez “Conquered” Mexico
- Mestizo

The Spanish Conquistadors: Makers of America

- Main Idea

The Spread of Spanish America

- Describe Spanish Colonial Rule (Schools, Cathedrals, mission)
- St. Augustine
- Pope’s Rebellion of 1680
- Differences between Spanish and English empires in the New world
- Check out Chart on Explorers

APUSH Ch.2

The Planting of English America

1500-1733

Team...please take a very close look at this chapter. Knowing how the colonies were formed can tell us a great deal about their role leading up to and through the Revolution and also with Sectional differences associated with the Civil War etc.

Note When Spanish, French and English planted outposts in N. America

England's Imperial Stirrings

- King Henry VIII
- Queen Elizabeth 1588
- Ireland and Spain (Both Catholic)
- Sir Walter Raleigh

Elizabeth Energizes England

- Francis Drake
- Roanoke Island...mystery
- Spanish Armada 1588
- Spain's defeat ensures England's Naval dominance in North Atlantic...hmmm

England on the Eve of Empire

- Population Boom
- Mobile Population..why?
- Primogeniture
- Joint stock Companies

England Plants the Jamestown Seedling

- Virginia Company and King James I
- Charter of VA. Co.
- Jamestown
- Capt. John Smith...Importance

- Pocahontas and Powhatan
- Lord De La Warr

Cultural Clash in the Chesapeake

- Irish Tactics
- Pocahontas and John Rolfe sealed peace of First Anglo-Powhatan War in 1614
- 1622...Rolfe dead
- 2nd War in 1644
- 3 D's

The Indians New World

- Note how European Colonization disrupted Native American Life...all negative?

Virginia: Child of Tobacco

- Importance of this crop
- 1619...first slaves
- House of Burgesses...huge precedent
- James I revokes charter and makes Virginia a _____ colony under his direct control in 1624

Maryland: Catholic Haven

- Lord Baltimore
- Indentured Servants
- Act of Toleration in 1649

The West Indies: Way station to Mainland America

- Sugar vs. Tobacco
- Slave codes
- Barbados slave codes 1661...what was it and what did it lead to?

Colonizing the Carolinas

- King Charles I, Oliver Cromwell, King Charles II
- Indian Slaves
- Rice

The Emergence of North Carolina

- Squatters
- Similarities with Rhode Island
- Note the emergence of North Carolina

Late-Coming Georgia: The Buffer Colony

- Act as a buffer?
- King George II
- James Oglethorpe
- Debtors Jail

The Plantation Colonies

- Note similarities and differences
- “Soil Butchery”

The Iroquois

- Confederacy
- 5 Nations

APUSH Chapter 3

Settling the Northern Colonies

1619-1700

List some differences between Mid-Atlantic and New England Settlement

The Protestant Reformation Produces Puritanism

- Calvin's Doctrine?
- Who were the Puritans and how does King Henry VIII Connect to this?
- King James I threatens Separatists

The Pilgrims End Their Pilgrimage at Plymouth

- Mayflower
- Myles Standish
- Plymouth Bay outside of jurisdiction
- Mayflower Compact!
- First Winter
- The Beaver and the Bible
- William Bradford

The Bay Colony Bible Commonwealth

- John Winthrop
- Non-Separatist Puritans
- What jobs helped Mass Bay prosper?
- City Upon a Hill

Building the Bay Colony

- Describe the Bible Commonwealth (Voting, Town Meetings)
- What does Winthrop mean when he calls democracy the "meanest and worst" form of Gov't?
- Congregations could hire and fire...and ministers could not hold political office (Separation of Church and State)
- Protestant Ethic

- “Day of Doom”

Trouble in the Bible Commonwealth

- Anne Hutchinson-Describe trial in 1638
- Roger Williams

The Rhode Island “Sewer”

- Freedom of Religion
- “Rogues” Island...made up of?
- Charter in 1644 (independent Man)

New England Spreads Out

- Hartford 1635- Thomas Hooker
- Fundamental Orders in 1639
- Merged with New Haven
- Maine Absorbed by Mass
- New Hampshire Absorbed by mass, and then granted a _____ colony in 1679

Puritans vs. Indians

- Squanto and Massasoit
- Pequot War
- Metacom and Pan-Indian alliance
- King Philips War

The English (Makers of America)

- Summarize this section

Seeds of Colonial Unity and Independence

- New England Confederation
- Limited, but a seed nonetheless
- Describe the deepening Colonial defiance in Massachusetts

Andros Promotes the First American Revolution

- Dominion of New England Created...Why? (From Parliaments perspective)
- How did Colonists respond to Navigation Laws?
- What did Andros do while in Boston? (THIS IS HUGE!)

- How did Glorious Revolution dismantle Andros' regime?
- SALUTARY NEGLECT! How did it begin???? INCREDIBLY HUGE!

Old Netherlands at New Netherland

- Dutch emerge as an international power
- Dutch East and West India Companies
- Employ Henry Hudson (New Netherland on Hudson River)
- Purchase Manhattan (New Amsterdam...aka New York)

Friction with English and Swedish Neighbors

- Origins of Wall Street
- Peter Stuyvesant

Dutch Residues in New York

- New York! Dutch were in English Shadow

Penn's Holy Experiment in Pennsylvania

- Quakers...Who were they?
- William Penn..."Saucy"

Quaker Pennsylvania and its Neighbors

- Describe the colony

The Middle Way in the Middle Colonies

- Fertile Land
- Describe these Middle Colonies and how they were "coming to life"

Europeanizing America or Americanizing Europe?

Discuss the arguments made and respond. What do you think?

APUSH 4

American Life in the 17th Century

1607-1692

Then Unhealthy Chesapeake

- Describe lifespan of settlers here
- Who came to the Chesapeake?
- Describe women and family life here

The Tobacco Economy

- Great for Tobacco
- More production meant more labor
- Headright system
- Describe the indentured servant

Frustrated Freeman and Bacon's Rebellion

- 1676 Nathaniel Bacon
- William Berkeley
- Bacon lit the fire with the majority of Virginia (landless and penniless class)
- Lordly Planters looked elsewhere for labor (less troublesome)...Where?

Colonial Slavery

- 10-12 million transported (_____ to North America)
- What changed in the 1680's concerning labor force?
- Middle Passage
- Chattels
- 1662 "slave codes" begin to make conditions clear

Africans in America

- Describe Slave Labor in South vs. Middle colonies
- Stono Rebellion

Southern Society

- Planter class (FFV"S)
- Small Farmers (largest class)
- Landless whites

From African to African American

- Describe Slave Culture

The New England Family

- Disease like the Chesapeake?
- Describe the longevity and family stability in New England vs. the Chesapeake
- Which women had more rights? (New England or Chesapeake?)
- Midwives

Life in New England Towns

- Tight knit towns
- Education...Harvard
- Town Meeting (Thomas Jefferson)

The Half Way Covenant and the Salem Witch Trials

- Half-way covenant allows more members, but weakens the distinction of the “elect” and others
- 1692 Salem Witch Trials
- Notice difference in social status between the accused and the accusers

The New England Way of Life

- How did the land shape New Englanders
- Explain, commerce, ship building and fishing
- How did Calvinism add to this?
- “Yankee ingenuity”

The Early Settlers Days and Ways

Describe the conditions of women in colonial times, rich vs. poor, and frontiersmen